

# Economic evaluation of health policy instruments

## Cost Effectiveness Analysis

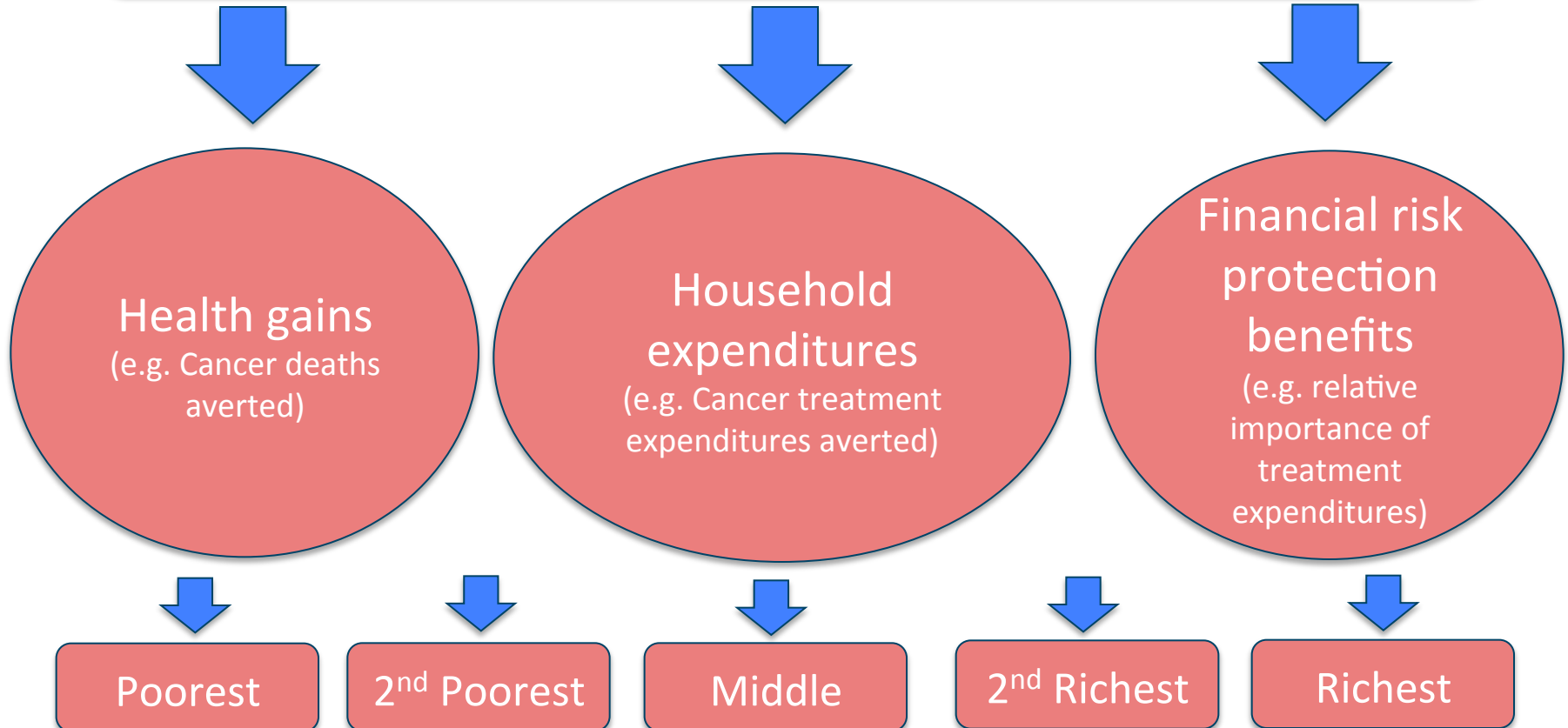


## Extended Cost Effectiveness Analysis

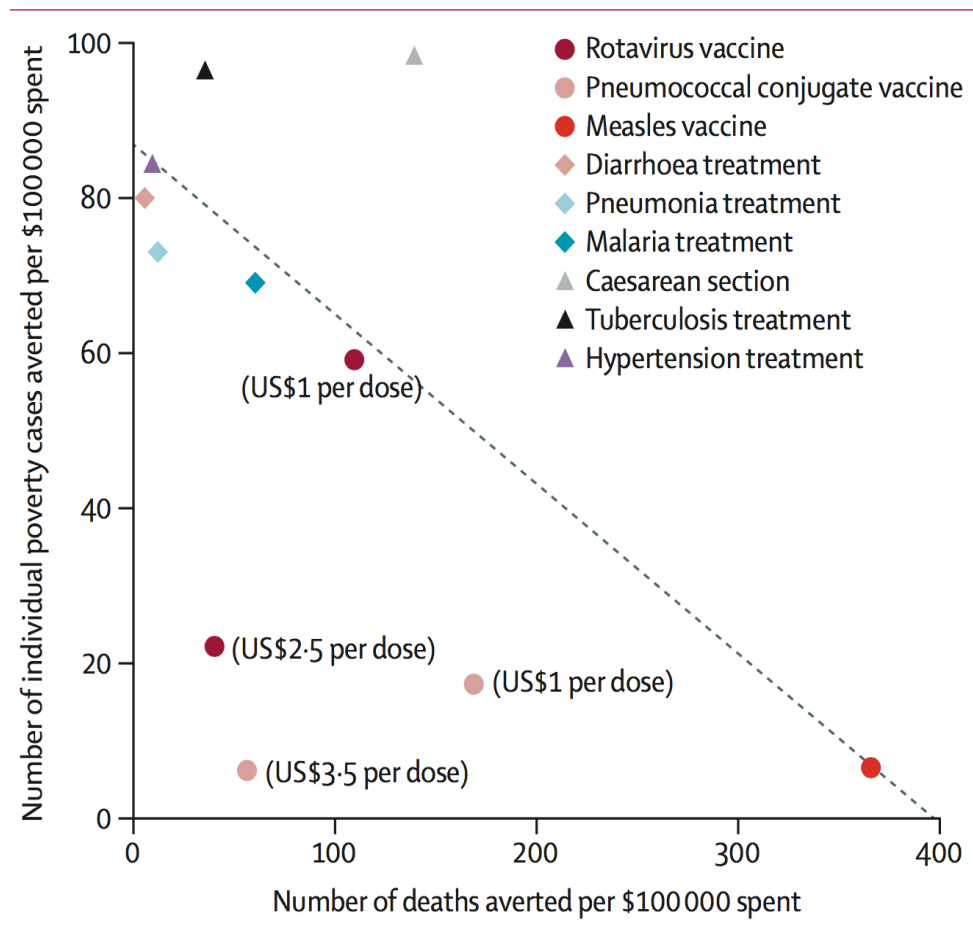
- **Distributional consequences** across distinct population strata (e.g. socio-economic status, education level, setting, geographical area)
- **Financial risk protection (FRP)** benefits for households (e.g. household impoverishment averted)

# Summary measures of ECEA

Health policy lever for an intervention  
(e.g. HPV vaccination program)

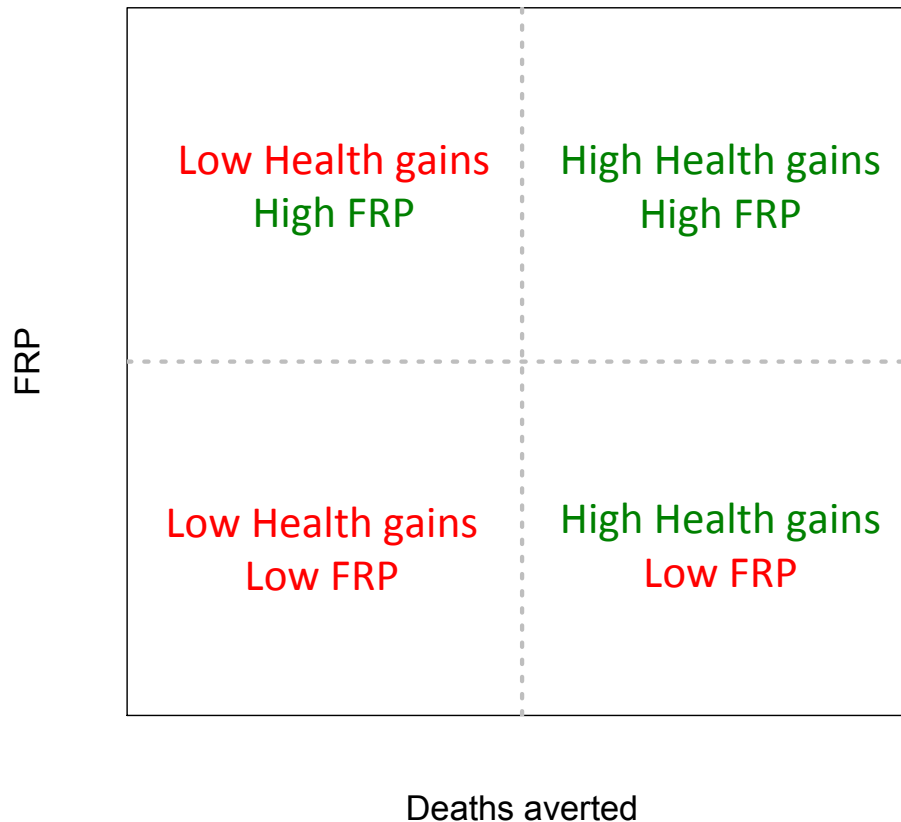


# Financial risk protection afforded (poverty cases averted) versus health gains (deaths averted), per US\$100 000 spent (in 2011 US\$)



# Priority setting & UHC

- Design basic insurance packages



FRP = financial risk protection  
(prevention of medical  
impoverishment)